

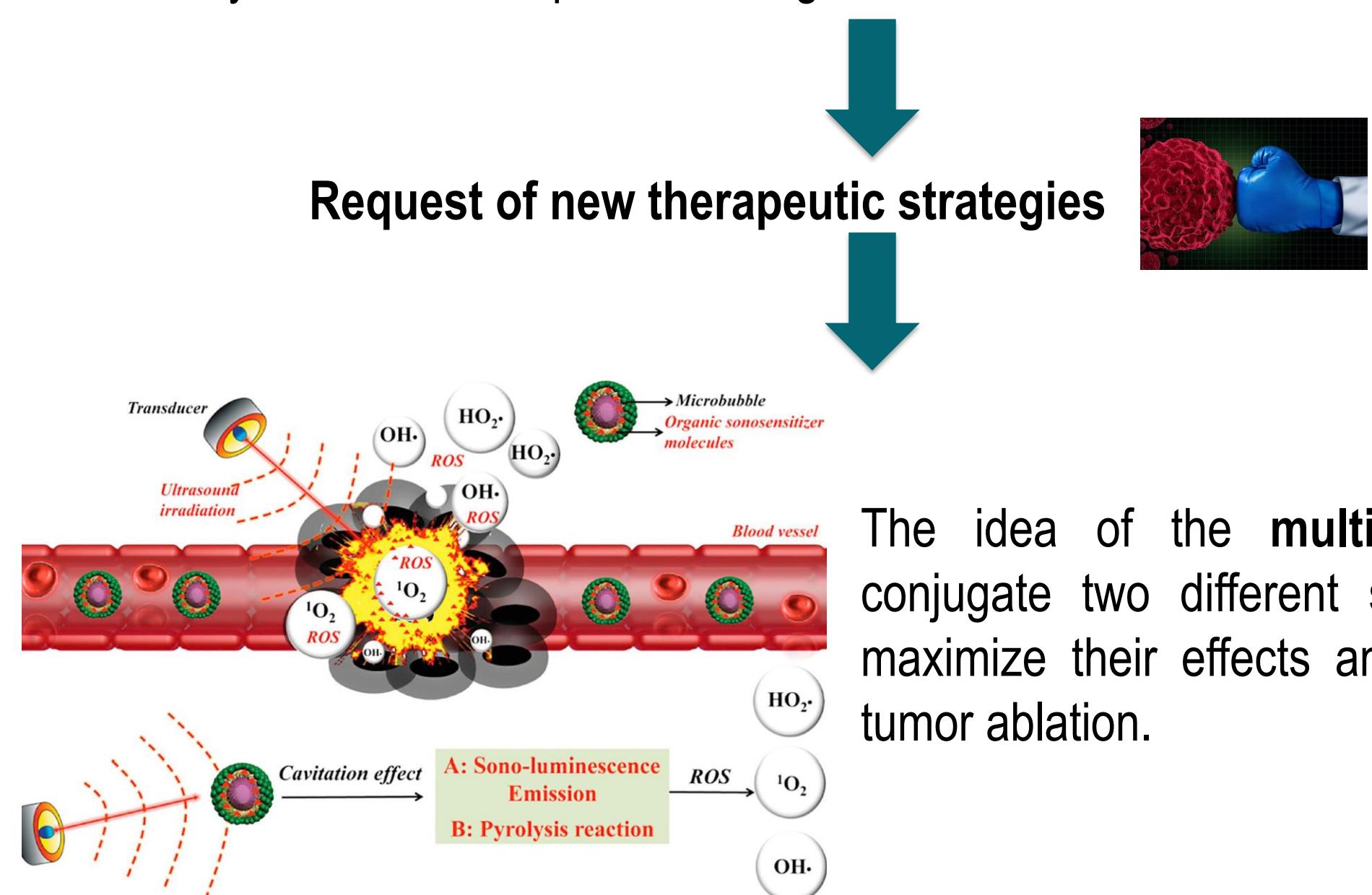
Study of a new ultrasound-based device in combination with smart nanoparticles for the treatment of cancer

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Supervisors: Prof. V. Cauda and Prof. F. C. Pirri

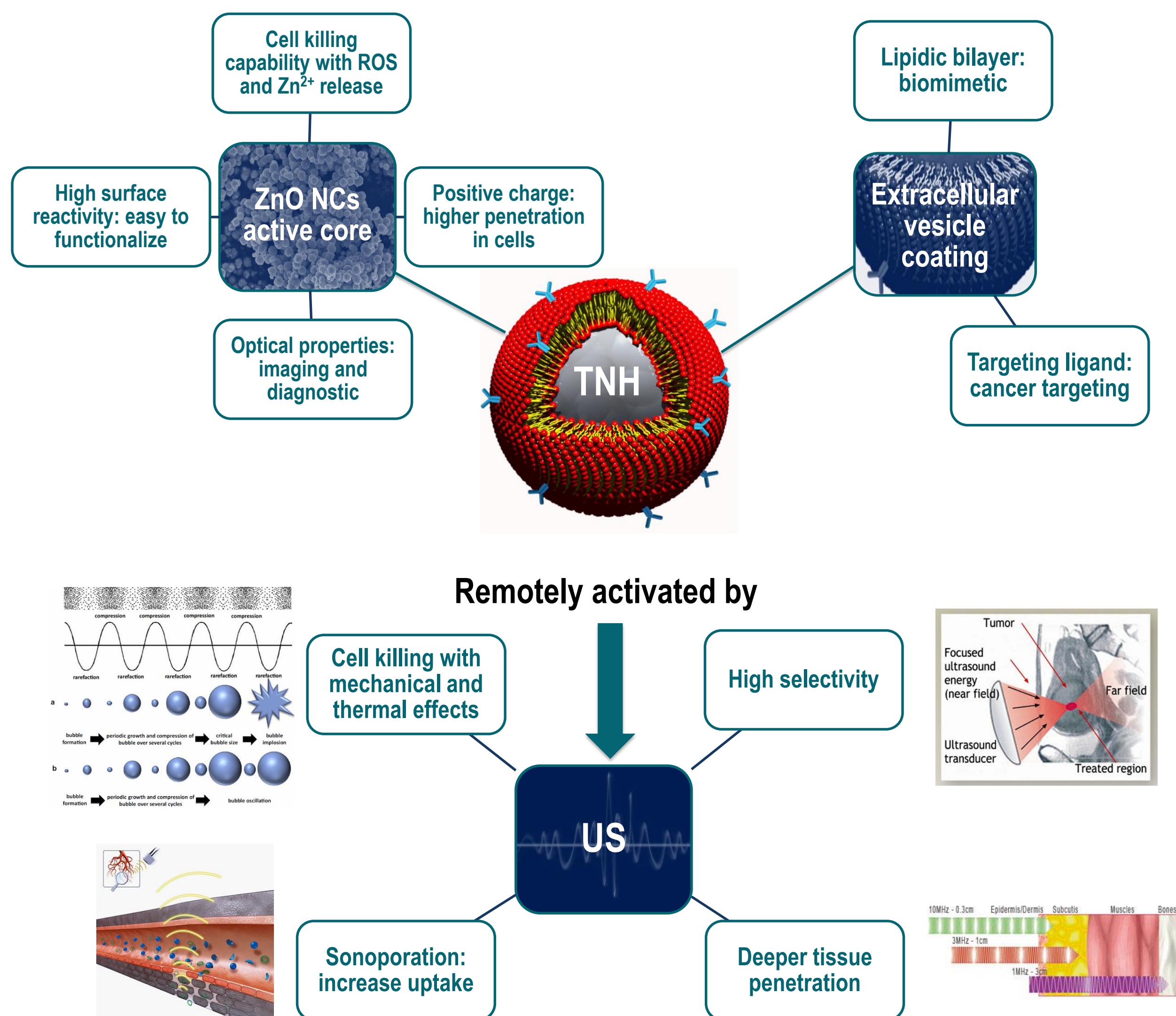
Research context and motivation

Cancer incidence is expected to increase worldwide, straining resources even in countries with advanced healthcare systems. Traditional approaches are associated with severe side effects, poor selectivity and the development of multidrug resistance.



Addressed research questions/problems

The TrojanNanoHorse (TNH) project



Submitted and published works

Papers

- Racca L., Dumontel B., Miccoli B., Canta M., Serpe L., Canaparo R., Di Benedetto C., Falqui A., Cauda V., *Investigation of cytotoxic effects of different ZnO nanostructures on living cancer cells*, In: 16th edition of the Merck Young Chemists Symposium, Rimini, 25-27th October, 2016, pp. 158 [ISBN: 978-88-86208-92-5].
- Dumontel B., Canta M., Engelke H., Chiodoni A., **Racca L.**, Ancona A., Limongi T., Canavese G., Cauda V., *Enhanced Biostability and Cellular Uptake of Zinc Oxide Nanocrystals Shielded with Phospholipid Bilayer*. J. Mater. Chem. B, Vol 5, 2017, pp. 8799-8813
- Canavese G., Ancona A., **Racca L.**, Canta M., Dumontel B., Barbaresco F., Limongi T., Cauda V., *Nanoparticle-assisted ultrasound: A special focus on sonodynamic therapy against cancer*, The Chemical Engineering Journal, Vol 340, 2018, pp. 155-172
- Racca L.**, Canta M., Dumontel B., Ancona A., Limongi T., Garino N., Laurenti M., Canavese G., Cauda V., *Zinc Oxide Nanostructures in biomedicine*, in: Ciofani G. Micro and Nano Technologies, Smart Nanoparticles for biomedicine, Elsevier, 2018, pp. 171-187
- Garino N., Limongi T., Dumontel B., Canta M., **Racca L.**, Laurenti M., Castellino M., Casu A., Falqui A. and Cauda V. *A Microwave-Assisted Synthesis of Zinc Oxide Nanocrystals Finely Tuned for Biological Applications*, Nanomaterials 2019, 9(2), 212; DOI: 10.3390/nano9020212
- Limongi T., Canta M., **Racca L.**, Ancona A., Vighetto V., Tritta S. and Cauda V. *Improving dispersal of therapeutic nanoparticles in the human body*, Nanomedicine, Vol 14, n.7, 2019, doi: 10.2217/nm-2019-0070.

Patents

- "Biomimetic Non-Immunogenic Nanoassembly for the Antitumor Therapy" (Original title: "Nanocostrutto Biomimetico Non Immunogenico per la Terapia Antitumorale") Italian Patent N. 10201700012943 of 13th Nov. 2017, Inventors: Cauda V., Canavese G., Limongi T., Garino N., Laurenti M., Dumontel B., Canta M., **Racca L.**, Ancona A.
- "Sonosensitizing agent and its method of activation" (Original title: "Agente sonosensibilizzante e suo metodo di attivazione") application n.P3008IT00, Inventors: Cauda V., Cicero G., Canavese G., Limongi T., Garino N., **Racca L.**, Ancona A., Dumontel B., Canta M., Serpe L., Canaparo R., Foglietta F., Francovich A., Durando G., *pending evaluation*.
- "A biomimetic nanoporous carrier comprising an inhibitor directed towards the native form of IDH2 protein" (Original title: "Vettore nanoporoso biomimetico comprendente un inibitore diretto verso la forma nativa della proteina IDH2") Italian Patent N. IT2019000001009 of 23rd January 2019, Inventors: Cauda V., Limongi T., **Racca L.**, Canta M., Susa F., Piva R., Bergaggio E., Vitale N., Mereu E.

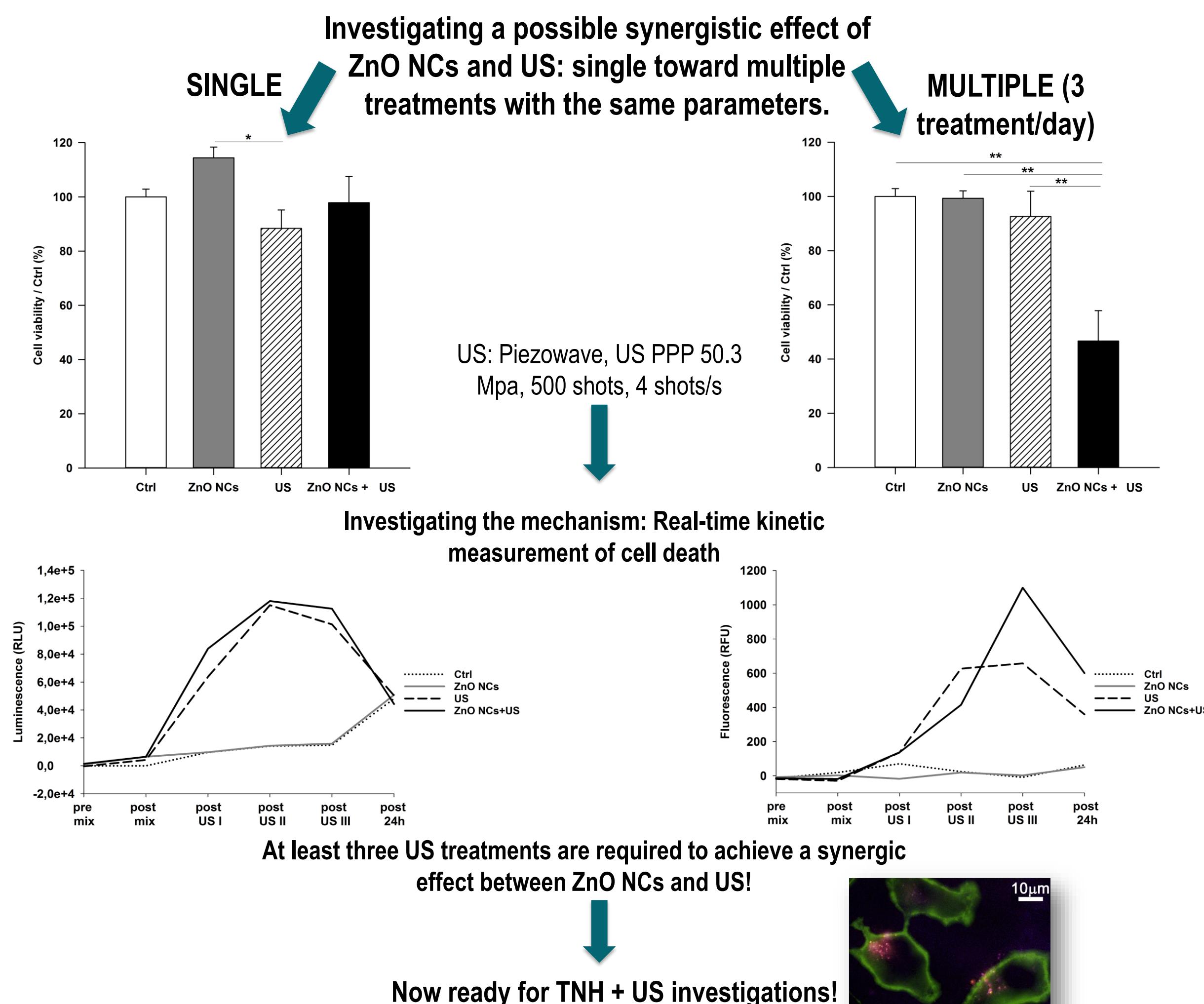
Novel contributions

Comparisons of the bio-effects of three different US devices



Adopted methodologies

- Cell line: KB cells – cervix adenocarcinoma cell line.
- ZnO NCs biocompatibility: cytotoxicity evaluation with the WST-1 and the Trypan Blue assay. Cell internalization with cytofluorimetric assay and TEM imaging.
- US biocompatibility: cytotoxicity evaluation with the WST-1 and the Trypan Blue assay. Comparing three US setups changing various parameters: acoustic pressure expressed ad Peak Positive Pressure (PPP) (Mpa), duty cycle (DC), time of exposure, **single and multiple treatments**. Investigation on the synergistic effects of ZnO NCs and US.
- Investigation on the mechanism of the synergistic effect: ROS scavenging assays (N-acetyl-cysteine, Mannitol), real time evaluation of apoptosis and necrosis (RealTime Annexin V Apoptosis and Necrosis Assay).
- TNH building, cytotoxicity evaluation with the WST-1 assay. Cell internalization with cytofluorimetric assay



Future work

- TNH constituted by ZnO NCs and B lymphocytes extracellular vesicles building, cytotoxicity and internalization assays in lymphoma cancer cells
- Evaluate TNH in combination with US treatment in cancer cells.
- Improve the customized setup: add a specific automatic adjustable XYZ position controller

List of attended classes

- 01LXBRW - Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) (03/07/2017, 5 cfu)
- 01NUWKI - Chimica-fisica dei materiali per le nanotecnologie (16/02/2018, 7 cfu)
- 01QORRV - Writing Scientific Papers in English (08/06/2017, 3 cfu)
- 01QQXRW - Descrizione modellistica dei meccanismi ambientali nell'ambito dell'LCIA (25/07/2017, 4 cfu)
- 01QZTRR - Progettazione di dispositivi medici per la chirurgia (20/07/2017, 4 cfu)
- 01REIRR - Terapie avanzate (nanomedicina, terapia genica e cellulare) in chirurgia (29/06/2018, 4 cfu)
- 02LWHRP - Communication (19/9/2017, 1 cfu)
- 03LCLRO - Epistemologia della macchina (05/04/2017, 4 cfu)