

WHAT YOU ARE, TAKES YOU FAR

XXXII Cycle

Photonic Management for Quantum Dot Solar Cells **Farid Elsehrawy Supervisor: Prof. Federica Cappelluti**

Research context and motivation

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Light-Trapping Enhanced Solar Cells

Active Region

- Substrate removal enables the integration of rear reflectors
- Photonic management is indispensable to achieve high efficiency for ultrathin cells or ones utilizing weak absorbing materials.



Addressed research questions/problems

Novel contributions

Cascaded ELM model validation

The method is now assessed on a realistic solar cell, with the following simulation features:

- RSoft DiffractMOD (Commercial RCWA) \triangleright
- Harmonics = 50
- Resolution in Z direction = 10 nm \triangleright
- Wavelength range = 400 1200 nm
- TE Mode \succ





Coupled ELM - transport simulation



Self-consistency needed for

- QDs owing to strong dependence of optical properties on local carrier density
- Photon-recycling

Window

Active Region

Window

Active Region

BSF Mirror

<u>Challenge</u>: a "brute-force" feedback is too much computationally intensive for cells with textured surfaces (2D and 3D full ELM required)

Adopted methodologies

- Relying on the structure periodicity, the electromagnetic field is expanded in terms of **Floquet modes** (plane waves)
- Study the **multilayer planar** (where photogeneration must be enhanced) and the patterned regions (requiring intensive full-wave ELM simulations) separately



ELM model validation



Future work

- Fully coupled electrical-optical simulations
- Equivalent pyramidal grating modelling
- Simulating random textured surfaces
- Applying light trapping concepts on different cell configurations
- Novel solar cell parameter optimization methods

Submitted and published works

• The optical response of each region is described by a **multimode scattering matrix**. The optical response of the solar cell is described by **cascading S**_{grating} and S_{1D}

typical cell structure



List of attended classes

- Solid state physics/Electronic devices (2016, 12 credits) 01RLUPE
- 01NOPOQ – Photonic devices (2016, 6 credits)
- 01QRNRV – Electromagnetic dosimetry in MRI (2017, 4 credits)
- 01RZLKI – Nanometric dielectrics: Achievements & future challenges (2017, 4 credits)
- 01QFDRV – Photonics: a key enabling technology for engr. applications (2017, 5 credits)
- 02RHQRV – Intellectual Property Rights, Technology Transfer and Entrepreneurship (2017, 9 credits)

Awards

Best Poster Award

Photovoltaics School, Les Houches School of Physics, Chamonix, France, March 2018

- Cappelluti, F., Tukiainen, A., Aho, T., Elsehrawy, F., et. al, 2019. Quantum dot based thin-film III-V solar cells. In Quantum Dot Optoelectronic Devices. Springer, New York, NY. Submitted.
- Aho, T., Tukiainen, A., Ranta, S., Elsehrawy, F., Raappana, M., Isoaho, R., Aho, A., Cappelluti, F. and Guina, M., 2019. Influence of a back reflector to thin-film MBE grown III-V quantum dot solar cell. Applied Physics Letters. Submitted.
- Aho, T., Tukiainen, A., Ranta, S., Elsehrawy, F., et. al, 2019. Enhancement of EQE for MBE grown InAs/GaAs Quantum Dot Solar Cell with Back Reflector. In 2019 IEEE 46th Photovoltaic Specialists Conference.
- Elsehrawy, F., Tibaldi, A. and Cappelluti, F., 2019, February. Efficient multiphysics modeling of thin-film solar cells with periodically textured surfaces. In Physics, Simulation, and Photonic Engineering of Photovoltaic Devices VIII (Vol. 10913, p. 109130K). International Society for Optics and Photonics.
- Khalili, A., Tibaldi, A., Elsehrawy, F. and Cappelluti, F., 2019. SPIE Photonics. Multiscale device simulation of quantum dot solar cells. In Physics, Simulation, and Photonic Engineering of Photovoltaic Devices VIII (Vol. 10913, p. 109131N).
- Elsehrawy, F., et. al, 2018. Improved Light Trapping in Quantum Dot Solar Cells Using Double-sided Nanostructuring. In Optics and Photonics for Energy and the Environment (pp. JM4A-5). Optical Society of America.
- Cappelluti, F., Kim, D., Eerden, M., Cédola, A.P., Aho, T., Bissels, G., Elsehrawy, F., et. al, 2018. Light-trapping enhanced thin-film III-V quantum dot solar cells fabricated by epitaxial lift-off. Solar Energy Materials and Solar Cells, 181, pp.83-92.
- Aho, T., Guina, M., **Elsehrawy, F.**, Cappelluti, F., et. al, 2018, June. Metal/Polymer Back Reflectors with Diffraction Gratings for Light Trapping in III-V Solar Cells. In 2018 IEEE 7th World Conference on Photovoltaic Energy Conversion (WCPEC) (A Joint Conference of 45th IEEE PVSC, 28th PVSEC & 34th EU PVSEC) (pp. 2847-2851). IEEE.
- Elsehrawy, F., Niemi, T. and Cappelluti, F., 2018. Guided-mode resonance gratings for enhanced mid-infrared absorption in quantum dot intermediate-band solar cells. Optics express, 26(6), pp.A352-A359.
- Aho, T., Guina, M., Elsehrawy, F., Cappelluti, F., et. al, 2018. Comparison of metal/polymer back reflectors with halfsphere, blazed, and pyramid gratings for light trapping in III-V solar cells. Optics express, 26(6), pp.A331-A340.
- Aho, T., Niemi, T., Cappelluti, F., Tukiainen, A., **Elsehrawy, F.** and Guina, M., 2017. Structured Metal/Polymer Back Reflectors for III–V Solar Cells. In Optics and Photonics for Energy and the Environment (pp. JW5A-23). OSA.
- Elsehrawy, F., Niemi, T. and Cappelluti, F., 2017. Guided-mode resonance gratings for intermediate band quantum dot solar cells. In Optical Nanostructures and Advanced Materials for Photovoltaics (pp. PM3A-4). OSA.
- Cappelluti, F., Cedola, A.P., Khalili, A., Elsehrawy, F., et. al, 2017. Enabling high-efficiency inas/gaas quantum dot solar cells by epitaxial lift-off and light management. In 2017 IEEE 44th Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (PVSC).
- Elsehrawy, F., Cappelluti, F., et. al, Back grating optimization for light trapping in thin-film quantum dot solar cells. In 19th Italian National Conference on Photonic Technologies (Fotonica 2017) (pp. 1-4). IET.







Electrical, Electronics and

Communications Engineering