

XXXII Cycle

GNSS-only Collaborative Positioning for Networked Receivers

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Research context and motivation

Positioning and Navigation Technologies play a determinant role in smart cities as the basis for mobility services. In harsh environment, the standalone Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS) such as GPS and Galileo are not capable to satisfy the requirements of precision, accuracy and **continuity** of the estimated position.

Such limitations can be mitigated by:

- Proprioceptive or exteroceptive sensors integrated with GNSS.
- Cooperative Positioning (CP) using network connectivity (i.e. LTE/5G, ad-hoc networks) among GNSS receivers.

The concept can be applied to:

GNSS-based CP overcomes:

• Line of Sight (LoS)

• Complexity, weight and size

of high-end GNSS receivers

- Smartphones
- Drones
- Vehicular Networks

GNSS ANTENNA

RF SIGNAL	POSITIONING SUB-SYSTEM/NAVIGATION UNIT		
	FRONT-END	PROPRIOCEPTIVE SENSORS	





Contributions & methodology

New non-linear GNSS-based estimation algorithm for ranging measurement in partial unavailability of positioning service [1][2].

GEOMETRY

VS

HYBRID

NAVIGATION

FILTER

CORRELATION

- Theoretical study on the benefits of the collaborative measurements in the hybrid positioning solution [4][14].
- Tight integration of collaboratively generated ranging measurements (IAR) based on advanced Bayesian Estimation



Addressed research question/problems

Determination of collaborative inter-agent distances by combining independent observables in a joint Hidden Markov Model



While ranging information provided by sensors (e.g. UWB, Lidar, Ultrasound) are **independent** from GNSS, **collaborative baseline** measurements, $d_{AB}^{(k)}$, are dependent from agents' pseudorange measurements, \mathbf{z}_{A}^{k} , and position estimates, $\boldsymbol{\theta}_{B}^{(k)}$.



Circular	73.11 %	79.46 %	6,35 %
Rose Lemniscate	74.57 %	77.50 %	2,93 %
Archimedean Spiral	75.41 %	80.67 %	5,26 %
Bernoullian Lemniscate	89.73 %	91.93 %	2,20 %

Theoretical vs experimental profitability of GNSS-based CP

(EKF,PF) [6][11].

Real Implementation of the GNSS-based paradigm in Android devices. CP [10][12].

Research Results

Considering the Hybrid EKF, the performance in term of the average accuracy can be optimized in terms of **position** and number of aiding agents, given the number and position of the visible satellites.

Experimental results obtained by means of realistic GNSS signals on analytic trajectories. Realistic motion kinematics modelled for the whole network of agents (platoon).



FURTHER WORKS: Performance optimization of satellite and aiding agents ranging maximizing the quantity of collaborative information in multi-agent scenarios.

Journals and Conferences Publications

- [1] A. Minetto, C. Cristodaro and F. Dovis, "A Collaborative Method for GNSS-based InterAgent Range Estimation and Hybrid Positioning Algorithm in Harsh Environment," in Proceedings of the 2017 International Technical Meeting of The Institute of Navigation (ION GNSS+ 2017), Portland, Oregon (USA), September 2017.
- [2] A. Minetto, C. Cristodaro and F. Dovis, "A Collaborative Method for Positioning based on GNSS Inter Agent Range Estimation," 2017 25th European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO), Kos island, Greece, 2017.
- [3] F. Dovis et al., "Anomalous GPS Signals from SVN49", in GPS World, July 2017.
- [4] A. Minetto, F. Dovis, "A Theoretical Framework for Collaborative Estimation of Distances Among GNSS Users", in ION PLANS 2018, Monterey, California
- **[5] N. Linty, A. Minetto, F. Dovis, L. Spogli, "Effects of phase scintillation on the GPS positioning error** during the September 2017 storm at Svalbard", in AGU Space Weather, 2018.
- [6] A. Minetto, A. Nardin, F. Dovis, "Tight Integration of GNSS Measurements and GNSS-based Collaborative Virtual Ranging", ION GNSS+ 2018, Miami, Florida (USA)
- [7] N. Linty, A. Minetto, F. Dovis, V. Romano, I. Hunstad, "Investigation into the Space Weather Event of September 2017 through GNSS Raw Samples Processing", ION GNSS+ 2018, Miami, Florida (USA)
- [8] Minetto, Alex, Andrea Nardin, and Fabio Dovis. "GNSS-only Collaborative Positioning Among Connected Vehicles" Proceedings of the 1st ACM MobiHoc Workshop on Technologies, mOdels, and Protocols for Cooperative Connected Cars. ACM, 2019. [9] F. Dovis, A. Minetto, A. Nardin, E. Falletti, D. Margaria, M. Nicola, M. Vannucchi, "Analysis of the Signal Outage", GPS World, August 2019.
- [10] A. Minetto, "A Theoretical Study on the Benefits of Integrating GNSS and Collaborative Relative Ranges", International Technical Meeting of The Institute of Navigation (ION GNSS+ 2019), Miami, Florida (USA), September 2019.
- [11] A. Minetto, G. Falco, F. Dovis, "On the Trade-off Between Computational Complexity and
- Collaborative GNSS Hybridization", VTC-2019 Fall, Honolulu, Hawaii (USA), September 2019.
- [12] N. Gogoi, A. Minetto, F. Dovis, "On the Cooperative Ranging between Android Smartphones Sharing Raw GNSS Measurements", VTC-2019 Fall, Honolulu, Hawaii (USA), September 2019.
- [13] N. Gogoi, A. Minetto, N. Linty, F. Dovis, "A Controlled-Environment Quality Assessment of Android GNSS Raw Measurements", MDPI Electronics, 2019.
- **[14] Under revision: A. Minetto, F. Dovis, "On the Information Carried by Correlated Collaborative Ranging** Measurements for Hybrid Positioning", IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology. 2019

Other Activities and Awards

Research and Teaching Activities

prove

Accuracy

Mean



List of attended classes

- 01RYHRV - Disruption Tolerant Networks: Routing Algorithms and Protocols
- 01NSGGN - Front-end technologies and antennas
- 01NSJGN - Integration of satellite navigation and other positioning technologies
- 01QRXIU - Multimedia communications: technological advances and social implications
- 01QUMRU - Pattern recognition and neural networks
- 01PJMRV - Communication I
- 08IXTRW - Public Speaking
- 08IXTRV - Project Management
- 01SWQRV - Responsible Research and Innovation, the impact on social challenges
- 02RHORV - The new Internet Society: entering the black box of digital innovation
- O1SWPRV - Time Management
- 01QORRV - Writing Scientific Papers in English
- TRAINING - ESA/JRC Summer School on GNSS 2017 – Longyearbyen (Svalbard)
- TRAINING - E-knot PhD training, FAF Munich, Germany





Electrical, Electronics and

Communications Engineering